

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A crystal oscillator is mounted on a ceramic substrate so that the crystal oscillator is sealed air tight. The peripheral portion of the lower surface of the substrate is provided with electrodes for external connection that project downward from the lower surface of the substrate. An electronic component is mounted on the lower surface of the substrate.

1. The first part of the paper is devoted to a review of the literature on the topic. It starts with a general introduction to the field, followed by a detailed discussion of the various methods used in the study. The second part of the paper presents the results of the study, which are then discussed in the context of the existing literature. The final part of the paper concludes with some thoughts on the implications of the findings and suggests directions for future research.